

Power MOSFET



N-Channel MOSFET

FEATURES

- Low gate charge Q_g results in simple drive requirement
- Improved gate, avalanche, and dynamic dV/dt ruggedness
- Fully characterized capacitance and avalanche voltage and current
- Low $R_{DS(on)}$
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912


 Available
RoHS*
 Available

Note

* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details

APPLICATIONS

- Switch mode power supply (SMPS)
- Uninterruptible power supply
- High speed power switching
- Hard switched and high frequency circuits

PRODUCT SUMMARY	
V_{DS} (V)	500
$R_{DS(on)}$ (Ω)	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ 0.21
Q_g max. (nC)	110
Q_{gs} (nC)	33
Q_{gd} (nC)	54
Configuration	Single

ORDERING INFORMATION	
Package	TO-220AB
Lead (Pb)-free	IRFB20N50KPbF


ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted)				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT	
Drain-source voltage	V_{DS}	500	V	
Gate-source voltage	V_{GS}	± 30		
Continuous drain current	V_{GS} at 10 V	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	A	
		$T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		
Pulsed drain current ^a	I_{DM}	80		
Linear derating factor		2.2	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$	
Single pulse avalanche energy ^b	E_{AS}	330	mJ	
Repetitive avalanche current ^a	I_{AR}	20	A	
Repetitive avalanche energy ^a	E_{AR}	28	mJ	
Maximum power dissipation	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	P_D	280	W
Peak diode recovery dV/dt ^c		dV/dt	10	V/ns
Operating junction and storage temperature range	T_J, T_{stg}	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$	
Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) ^d	For 10 s	300		
Mounting torque	6-32 or M3 screw	10	N	

Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature
- Starting $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $L = 1.6\text{ mH}$, $R_g = 25\text{ }^\circ\Omega$, $I_{AS} = 20\text{ A}$
- $I_{SD} \leq 20\text{ A}$, $dI/dt \leq 350\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$, $T_J \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- 1.6 mm from case



THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum junction-to-ambient	R_{thJA}	-	58	°C/W
Case-to-sink, flat, greased surface	R_{thCS}	0.50	-	
Maximum junction-to-case (drain)	R_{thJC}	-	0.45	

SPECIFICATIONS ($T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted)							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
Static							
Drain-source breakdown voltage	V_{DS}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	500	-	-	V	
V_{DS} temperature coefficient	$\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$	Reference to $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_D = 1\text{ mA}$	-	0.61	-	V/°C	
Gate-source threshold voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3.0	-	5.0	V	
Gate-source leakage	I_{GSS}	$V_{GS} = \pm 30\text{ V}$	-	-	± 100	nA	
Zero gate voltage drain current	I_{DSS}	$V_{DS} = 500\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	50	μA	
		$V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	250		
Drain-source on-state resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 12\text{ A}^b$	-	0.21	0.25	Ω	
Forward transconductance	g_{fs}	$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}, I_D = 12\text{ A}$	11	-	-	S	
Dynamic							
Input capacitance	C_{iss}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}, \text{ see fig. 5}$	-	2870	-	pF	
Output capacitance	C_{oss}		-	320	-		
Reverse transfer capacitance	C_{rss}		-	34	-		
Output capacitance	C_{oss}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	$V_{DS} = 1.0\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$	-	3480	-	
Effective output capacitance	$C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$		$V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$	-	85	-	
Total gate charge	Q_g	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	$V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 400\text{ V}$	-	160	-	
Gate-source charge	Q_{gs}		$I_D = 20\text{ A}, V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}$ see fig. 6 and 13 ^b	-	-	110	nC
Gate-drain charge	Q_{gd}			-	-	33	
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DD} = 250\text{ V}, I_D = 20\text{ A}$ $R_g = 7.5\text{ }\Omega, V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, \text{ see fig. 10}^b$	-	22	-	ns	
Rise time	t_r		-	74	-		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$		-	45	-		
Fall time	t_f		-	33	-		
Gate input resistance	R_g	$f = 1\text{ MHz}, \text{ open drain}$	0.3	-	2.9	Ω	
Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics							
Continuous source-drain diode current	I_S	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode 	-	-	20	A	
Pulsed diode forward current ^a	I_{SM}		-	-	80		
Body diode voltage	V_{SD}	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 20\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$	-	-	1.5	V	
Body diode reverse recovery time	t_{rr}	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 20\text{ A}, di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}^b$	-	520	780	ns	
Body diode reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}		-	5.3	8.0	μC	
Forward turn-on time	t_{on}	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L_S and L_D)					

Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature
- b. Pulse width $\leq 400\text{ }\mu\text{s}$; duty cycle $\leq 2\text{ }\%$



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

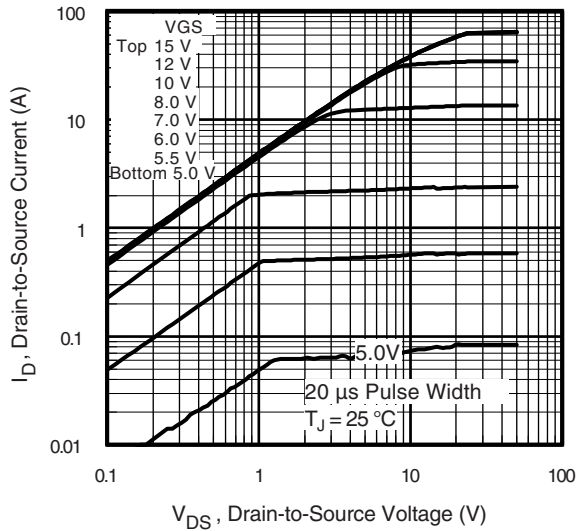


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics

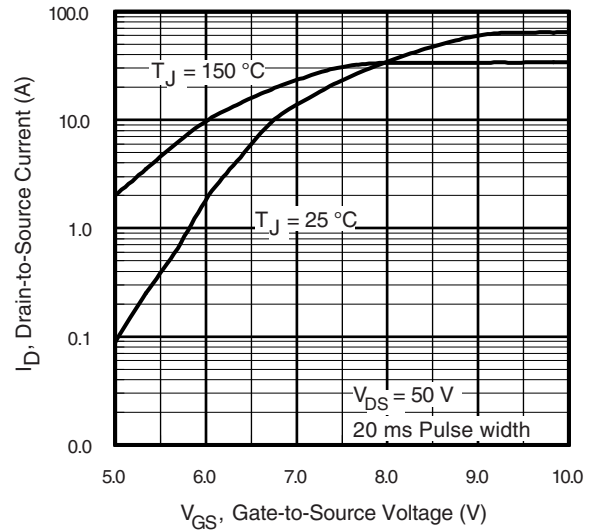


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

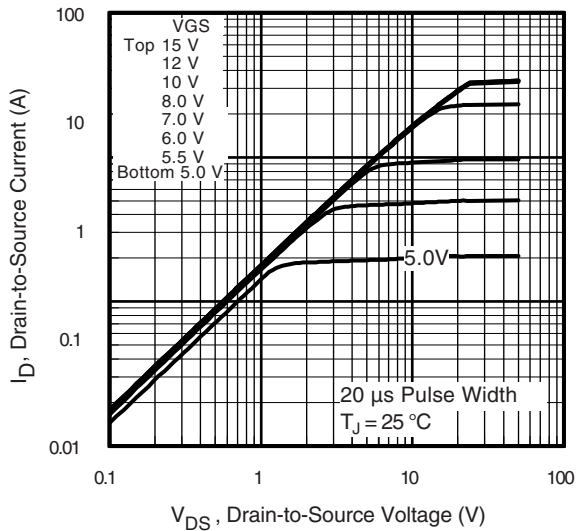


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics

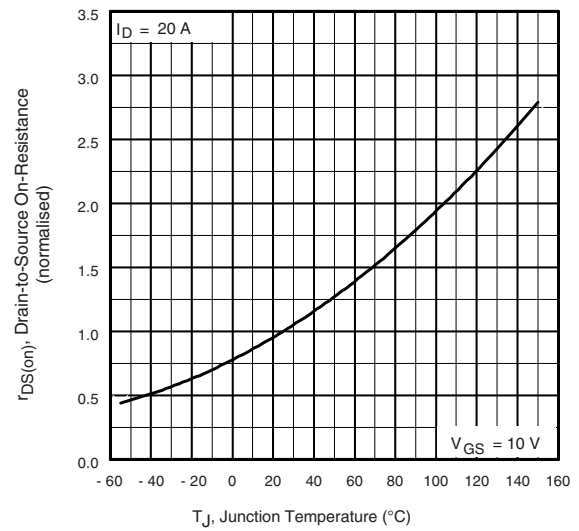


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

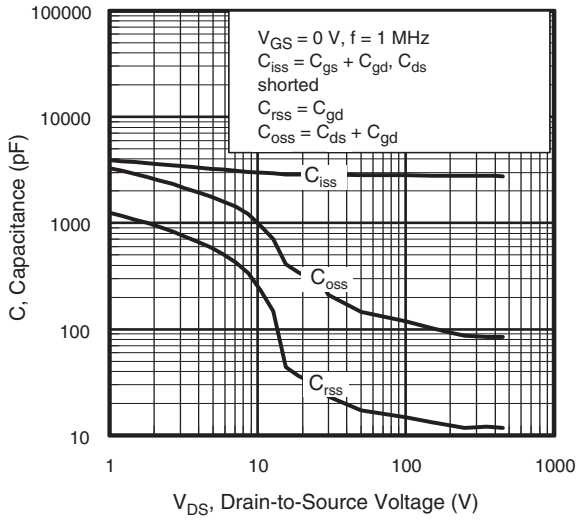


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

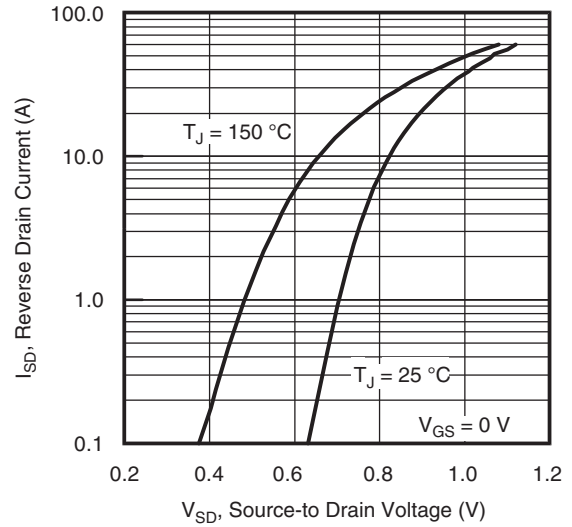


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

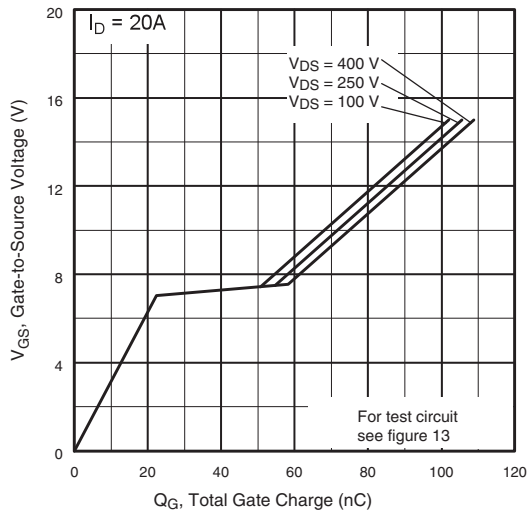


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

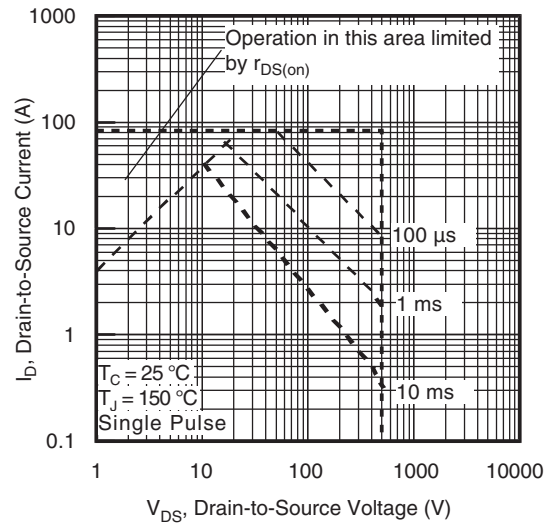


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

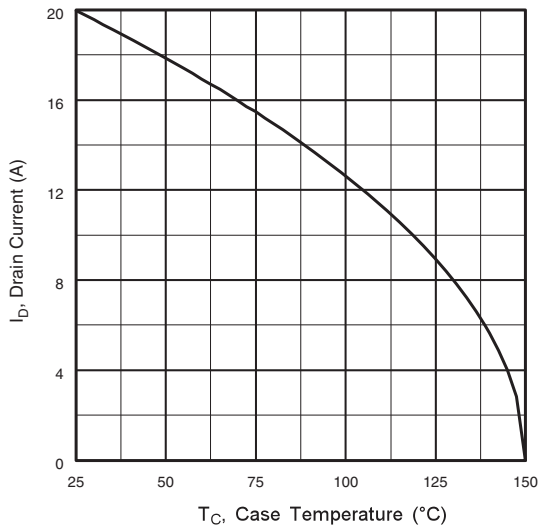


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

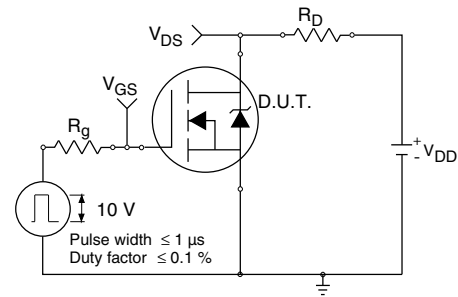


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

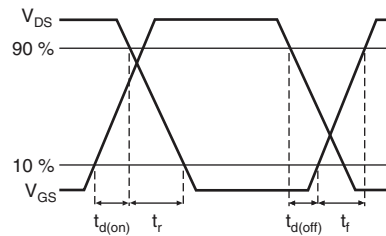


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

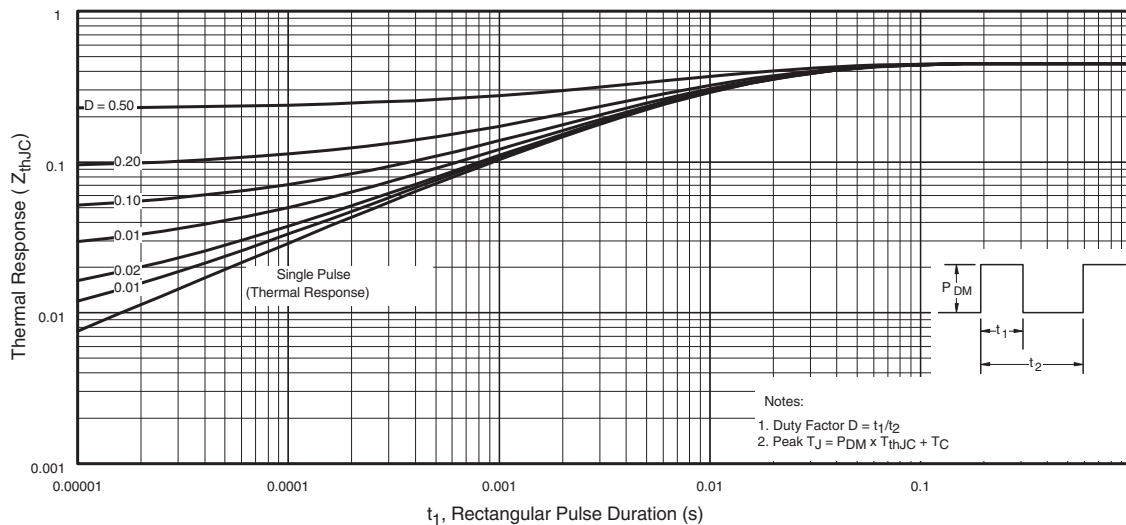


Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

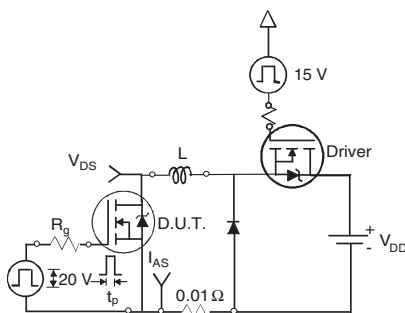


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

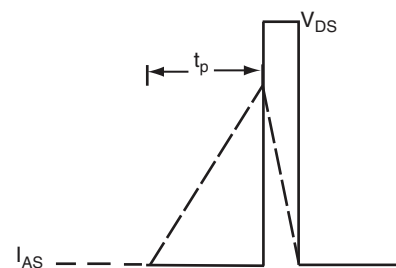


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

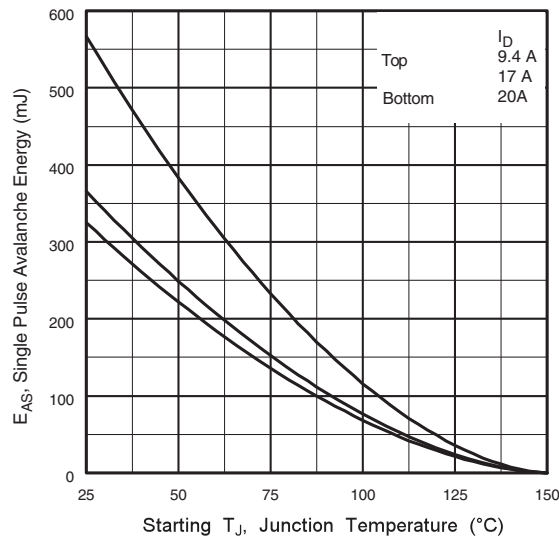


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

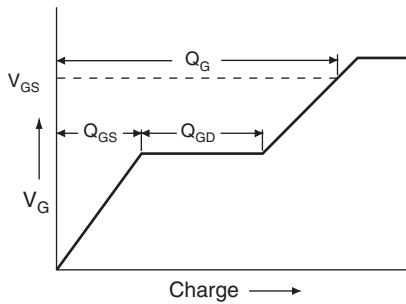


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

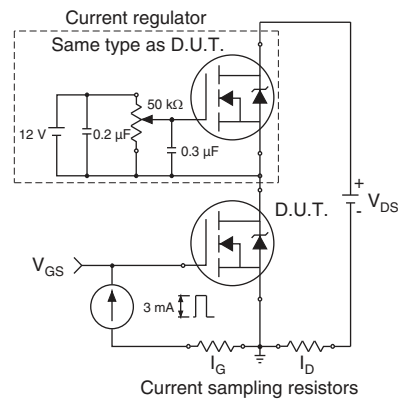
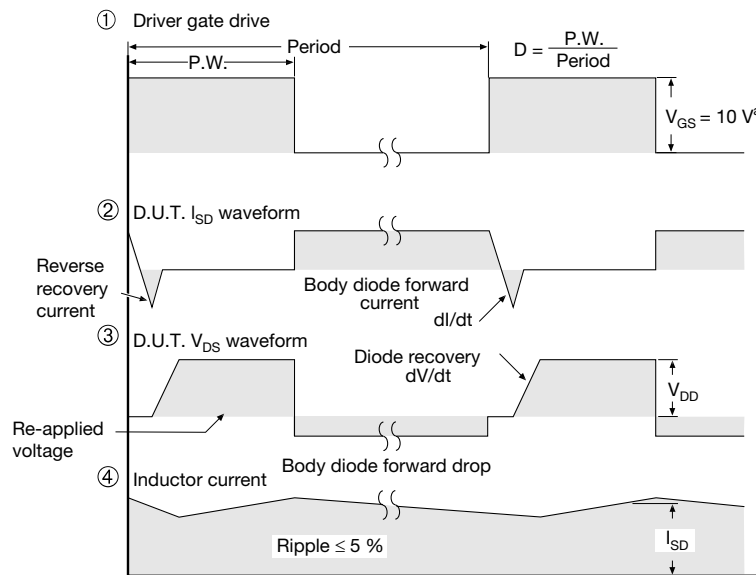
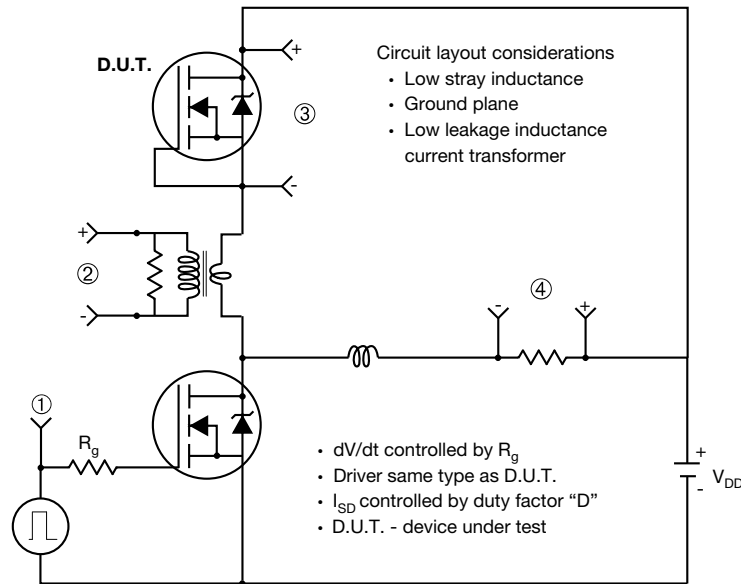


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



Note

a. $V_{GS} = 5\text{ V}$ for logic level devices

Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

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TO-220-1



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	4.24	4.65	0.167	0.183
b	0.69	1.02	0.027	0.040
b(1)	1.14	1.78	0.045	0.070
c	0.36	0.61	0.014	0.024
D	14.33	15.85	0.564	0.624
E	9.96	10.52	0.392	0.414
e	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105
e(1)	4.88	5.28	0.192	0.208
F	1.14	1.40	0.045	0.055
H(1)	6.10	6.71	0.240	0.264
J(1)	2.41	2.92	0.095	0.115
L	13.36	14.40	0.526	0.567
L(1)	3.33	4.04	0.131	0.159
Ø P	3.53	3.94	0.139	0.155
Q	2.54	3.00	0.100	0.118

ECN: E21-0621-Rev. D, 04-Nov-2021
DWG: 6031

Note

- M* = 0.052 inches to 0.064 inches (dimension including protrusion), heatsink hole for HVM



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